

## *cis*-Dichlorido[bis(dicyclohexylphosphino)methane- $\kappa^2P,P'$ ]palladium(II) dichloromethane solvate

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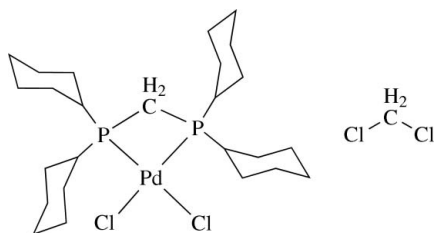
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Key indicators: single-crystal X-ray study;  $T = 100$  K; mean  $\sigma(\text{C}-\text{C}) = 0.003$  Å; disorder in solvent or counterion;  $R$  factor = 0.026;  $wR$  factor = 0.058; data-to-parameter ratio = 25.7.

The title compound,  $[\text{PdCl}_2(\text{C}_{25}\text{H}_{46}\text{P}_2)] \cdot \text{CH}_2\text{Cl}_2$ , exhibits a distorted square-planar coordination about the  $\text{Pd}^{\text{II}}$  atom. The major distortion, seen in the  $\text{P}-\text{Pd}-\text{P}$  angle, is the result of the small bite angle of the diphosphine ligand. There is also a slight tetrahedral distortion from planarity, as measured by the dihedral angle of  $2.26$  ( $3$ )° between the  $\text{PdP}_2$  and  $\text{PdCl}_2$  planes. The dichloromethane solvent molecule is disordered over two sites with approximate occupancies of 0.58 and 0.42.

### Related literature

For related structures see: Reid *et al.* (2001); Palenik, *et al.* (1975); Lee *et al.* (1986); Braun *et al.* (2007). For related literature, see: Zhuravel *et al.* (2000).



### Experimental

#### Crystal data

$[\text{PdCl}_2(\text{C}_{25}\text{H}_{46}\text{P}_2)] \cdot \text{CH}_2\text{Cl}_2$

$M_r = 670.78$

Monoclinic,  $P2_1/c$

$a = 10.6978$  (4) Å

$b = 20.2154$  (7) Å

$c = 15.0333$  (5) Å

$\beta = 107.641$  (1)°

$V = 3098.2$  (2) Å<sup>3</sup>

$Z = 4$

Mo  $K\alpha$  radiation

$\mu = 1.06$  mm<sup>-1</sup>

$T = 100$  (2) K

$0.19 \times 0.15 \times 0.11$  mm

#### Data collection

Bruker SMART APEX CCD area-detector diffractometer

Absorption correction: multi-scan (SADABS; Sheldrick, 2007)

$T_{\text{min}} = 0.803$ ,  $T_{\text{max}} = 0.894$

54228 measured reflections

7832 independent reflections

6992 reflections with  $I > 2\sigma(I)$

$R_{\text{int}} = 0.033$

#### Refinement

$R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.026$

$wR(F^2) = 0.058$

$S = 1.04$

7832 reflections

305 parameters

4 restraints

H-atom parameters constrained

$\Delta\rho_{\text{max}} = 1.11$  e Å<sup>-3</sup>

$\Delta\rho_{\text{min}} = -1.05$  e Å<sup>-3</sup>

**Table 1**

Selected geometric parameters (Å, °).

|            |              |             |              |
|------------|--------------|-------------|--------------|
| Pd1—P1     | 2.2205 (4)   | Pd1—Cl2     | 2.3756 (4)   |
| Pd1—P2     | 2.2345 (5)   | Pd1—Cl1     | 2.3815 (4)   |
| P1—Pd1—P2  | 73.816 (16)  | P1—Pd1—Cl1  | 93.670 (16)  |
| P1—Pd1—Cl2 | 170.092 (17) | P2—Pd1—Cl1  | 167.313 (16) |
| P2—Pd1—Cl2 | 96.291 (16)  | Cl2—Pd1—Cl1 | 96.195 (16)  |

Data collection: *APEX2* (Bruker, 2007); cell refinement: *APEX2*; data reduction: *SAINT-Plus* (Bruker, 2006); program(s) used to solve structure: *SHELXS97* (Sheldrick, 1997); program(s) used to refine structure: *SHELXL97* (Sheldrick, 1997); molecular graphics: *APEX2*; software used to prepare material for publication: *APEX2*.

We thank the Chemistry Department of Tulane University for support of the X-ray laboratory and the Louisiana Board of Regents, through the Louisiana Educational Quality Support Fund [grant LEQSF (2003–2003)-ENH-TR-67], for the purchase of the APEX diffractometer. This work was also partially supported by DOE/EPSCOR Grant DE-FG02-03ER4646 (to MJF).

Supplementary data and figures for this paper are available from the IUCr electronic archives (Reference: LH2561).

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**supplementary materials**

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### Comment

*cis*-Dichloro(bis(dicyclohexylphosphino)methanepalladium(II), (dcpm)PdCl<sub>2</sub> (I), has received brief mention as an intermediate in the synthesis of (dcpm)PdI<sub>2</sub> (Zhuravel *et al.*, 2000) but appears not to have been fully characterized. The present sample was obtained following prolonged exposure of a dichloromethane/diethyl ether solution of oxalato(bis(dicyclohexylphosphino)methanepalladium(II) to light in an attempt to grow crystals of the latter. Complex (I) exhibits distorted square planar coordination about the metal, the major distortion being the P1—Pd1—P2 angle of 73.82 (2)° which is the consequence of the small bite angle of the dcpm ligand. Additionally there is a slight tetrahedral distortion from planarity as indicated by a dihedral angle of 2.26 (3)° between the PdP<sub>2</sub> and PdCl<sub>2</sub> planes. These two metrical parameters are essentially the same as seen in the only other structurally characterized palladium dcpm complex (dcpm)Pd(CH<sub>3</sub>)<sub>2</sub> (Reid *et al.*, 2001) where they are, respectively 73.34 and 2.69°. The Pd—P and Pd—Cl distances differ only slightly in each case and compare favorably with those in the related complexes (RCH(PPh<sub>2</sub>)<sub>2</sub>)PdCl<sub>2</sub> (*R* = H (Palenik *et al.*, 1975), CH<sub>3</sub> (Lee *et al.*, 1986), CN (Braun *et al.*, 2007)).

### Experimental

Crystals of (dcpm)PdCl<sub>2</sub> (dcpm = bis(dicyclohexylphosphino)methane) were obtained from a methylene chloride/diethyl ether solution of (dcpm)PdC<sub>2</sub>O<sub>4</sub> which was exposed to fluorescent lighting for seven days in an attempt to crystallize the latter. The <sup>31</sup>P{<sup>1</sup>H} NMR spectrum of the material remaining after selection of the crystal for *x*-ray diffraction exhibits a single resonance at -33.3 p.p.m. and no visible carbonyl resonance in the <sup>13</sup>C{<sup>1</sup>H} NMR spectrum. The same -33.3 p.p.m. resonance is observed after treatment of an authentic sample of (dcpm)PdC<sub>2</sub>O<sub>4</sub> with HCl suggesting that the prolonged exposure of (dcpm)PdC<sub>2</sub>O<sub>4</sub> to the chlorinated solvent and light generated sufficient HCl to convert the (dcpm)PdC<sub>2</sub>O<sub>4</sub> to (dcpm)PdCl<sub>2</sub>. Additional evidence for this proposal comes from the observation of a small peak at -33.3 p.p.m. in the <sup>31</sup>P{<sup>1</sup>H} NMR spectrum of the product initially obtained in the synthesis of (dcpm)PdC<sub>2</sub>O<sub>4</sub> by ligand displacement from (tmeda)PdC<sub>2</sub>O<sub>4</sub> (tmeda = *N,N',N'',N'''*-tetramethylethylenediamine) with dcpm in methylene chloride with stirring over three days. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (CD<sub>2</sub>Cl<sub>2</sub>): δ 1.2–2.4 (m, 44 H, Cy), 2.85 (t, *J*<sub>PH</sub> = 10 Hz, 2 H, PCH<sub>2</sub>P). <sup>31</sup>P{<sup>1</sup>H} NMR (CD<sub>2</sub>Cl<sub>2</sub>): δ -33.3. <sup>13</sup>C{<sup>1</sup>H} NMR (CD<sub>2</sub>Cl<sub>2</sub>): δ 19.37 (t, *J*<sub>PC</sub> = 21 Hz, PCH<sub>2</sub>P), 26.18 (s, Cy), 27.13 (t, *J*<sub>PC</sub> = 6 Hz Cy), 27.42 (t, *J*<sub>PC</sub> = 7 Hz Cy), 28.70 (s, Cy), 29.52 (s, Cy), 35.94 (t, *J*<sub>PC</sub> = 10 Hz, -CHP-).

### Refinement

H-atoms were placed in calculated positions (C—H = 0.99 – 1.00 Å) and included as riding contributions with isotropic displacement parameters 1.2 times those of the attached carbon atoms. The solvent dichloromethane molecule is disordered

## supplementary materials

over two sites having one chlorine (Cl3) in common in a 5755 (15):4245 (15) ratio of refined occupancies. Refinement was completed with the disordered model constrained to have C—Cl distances of 1.72 (1) Å.

### Figures

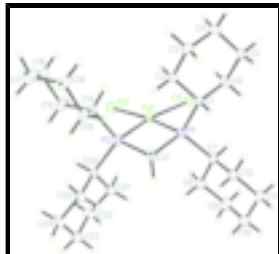


Fig. 1. The molecular structure with displacement ellipsoids drawn at the 50% probability level and H-atoms are represented by spheres of arbitrary radius. The dichloromethane solvent is not shown.

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#### Crystal data

[PdCl<sub>2</sub>(C<sub>25</sub>H<sub>46</sub>P<sub>2</sub>)]·CH<sub>2</sub>Cl<sub>2</sub>

$M_r = 670.78$

Monoclinic,  $P2_1/c$

Hall symbol: -P 2ybc

$a = 10.6978$  (4) Å

$b = 20.2154$  (7) Å

$c = 15.0333$  (5) Å

$\beta = 107.641$  (1)°

$V = 3098.2$  (2) Å<sup>3</sup>

$Z = 4$

$F_{000} = 1392.1$

$D_x = 1.438$  Mg m<sup>-3</sup>

Mo  $K\alpha$  radiation

$\lambda = 0.71073$  Å

Cell parameters from 9765 reflections

$\theta = 2.3$ – $29.3$ °

$\mu = 1.06$  mm<sup>-1</sup>

$T = 100$  (2) K

Block, colourless

$0.19 \times 0.15 \times 0.11$  mm

#### Data collection

Bruker SMART APEX CCD area-detector diffractometer

Radiation source: fine-focus sealed tube

Monochromator: graphite

$T = 100$ (2) K

$\varphi$  and  $\omega$  scans

Absorption correction: multi-scan (SADABS; Sheldrick, 2007)

$T_{\min} = 0.803$ ,  $T_{\max} = 0.894$

54228 measured reflections

7832 independent reflections

6992 reflections with  $I > 2\sigma(I)$

$R_{\text{int}} = 0.033$

$\theta_{\max} = 28.5$ °

$\theta_{\min} = 2.2$ °

$h = -14 \rightarrow 14$

$k = -27 \rightarrow 27$

$l = -19 \rightarrow 20$

#### Refinement

Refinement on  $F^2$

Least-squares matrix: full

Secondary atom site location: difference Fourier map

Hydrogen site location: inferred from neighbouring sites

$$R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.026$$

$$wR(F^2) = 0.058$$

$$S = 1.04$$

7832 reflections

305 parameters

4 restraints

Primary atom site location: structure-invariant direct methods

H-atom parameters constrained

$$w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.0171P)^2 + 3.7026P]$$

$$\text{where } P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$$

$$(\Delta/\sigma)_{\max} = 0.001$$

$$\Delta\rho_{\max} = 1.11 \text{ e } \text{Å}^{-3}$$

$$\Delta\rho_{\min} = -1.05 \text{ e } \text{Å}^{-3}$$

Extinction correction: none

### Special details

**Experimental.** The diffraction data were obtained from 3 sets of 400 frames, each of width 0.5 °. in omega, collected at phi = 0.00, 90.00 and 180.00 °. and 2 sets of 800 frames, each of width 0.45 ° in phi, collected at omega = -30.00 and 210.00 °. The scan time was 10 sec/frame.

**Geometry.** All e.s.d.'s (except the e.s.d. in the dihedral angle between two l.s. planes) are estimated using the full covariance matrix. The cell e.s.d.'s are taken into account individually in the estimation of e.s.d.'s in distances, angles and torsion angles; correlations between e.s.d.'s in cell parameters are only used when they are defined by crystal symmetry. An approximate (isotropic) treatment of cell e.s.d.'s is used for estimating e.s.d.'s involving l.s. planes.

**Refinement.** Refinement of  $F^2$  against ALL reflections. The weighted  $R$ -factor  $wR$  and goodness of fit  $S$  are based on  $F^2$ , conventional  $R$ -factors  $R$  are based on  $F$ , with  $F$  set to zero for negative  $F^2$ . The threshold expression of  $F^2 > \sigma(F^2)$  is used only for calculating  $R$ -factors(gt) *etc.* and is not relevant to the choice of reflections for refinement.  $R$ -factors based on  $F^2$  are statistically about twice as large as those based on  $F$ , and  $R$ -factors based on ALL data will be even larger. H-atoms were placed in calculated positions (C—H = 0.99 – 1.00 Å) and included as riding contributions with isotropic displacement parameters 1.2 times those of the attached carbon atoms. The solvent dichloromethane molecule is disordered over two sites having one chlorine (Cl3) in common in a 58:42 ratio. Refinement was completed with the disordered model constrained to have C—Cl distances of 1.72 (1) Å.

### Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters ( $\text{Å}^2$ )

|     | <i>x</i>      | <i>y</i>     | <i>z</i>     | $U_{\text{iso}}^*/U_{\text{eq}}$ | Occ. (<1) |
|-----|---------------|--------------|--------------|----------------------------------|-----------|
| Pd1 | 0.448118 (12) | 0.231722 (6) | 0.766483 (9) | 0.01362 (4)                      |           |
| Cl1 | 0.28057 (4)   | 0.23668 (2)  | 0.62016 (3)  | 0.01973 (9)                      |           |
| Cl2 | 0.60824 (4)   | 0.18028 (2)  | 0.70938 (3)  | 0.02113 (9)                      |           |
| P1  | 0.32599 (4)   | 0.28077 (2)  | 0.84313 (3)  | 0.01365 (8)                      |           |
| P2  | 0.57527 (4)   | 0.24148 (2)  | 0.91426 (3)  | 0.01433 (9)                      |           |
| C1  | 0.19916 (16)  | 0.23196 (8)  | 0.87199 (12) | 0.0150 (3)                       |           |
| H1  | 0.1687        | 0.2579       | 0.9182       | 0.018*                           |           |
| C2  | 0.25493 (17)  | 0.16610 (9)  | 0.91832 (13) | 0.0183 (3)                       |           |
| H2A | 0.2875        | 0.1396       | 0.8746       | 0.022*                           |           |
| H2B | 0.3298        | 0.1749       | 0.9747       | 0.022*                           |           |
| C3  | 0.14985 (19)  | 0.12702 (9)  | 0.94548 (13) | 0.0224 (4)                       |           |
| H3A | 0.1868        | 0.0842       | 0.9731       | 0.027*                           |           |
| H3B | 0.1226        | 0.1520       | 0.9932       | 0.027*                           |           |
| C4  | 0.03056 (19)  | 0.11457 (10) | 0.86100 (14) | 0.0247 (4)                       |           |
| H4A | -0.0379       | 0.0914       | 0.8811       | 0.030*                           |           |
| H4B | 0.0558        | 0.0858       | 0.8159       | 0.030*                           |           |

## supplementary materials

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|      |               |              |              |            |
|------|---------------|--------------|--------------|------------|
| C5   | -0.02433 (18) | 0.17960 (10) | 0.81380 (14) | 0.0232 (4) |
| H5A  | -0.0584       | 0.2061       | 0.8568       | 0.028*     |
| H5B  | -0.0985       | 0.1702       | 0.7572       | 0.028*     |
| C6   | 0.07970 (17)  | 0.21976 (10) | 0.78645 (13) | 0.0203 (4) |
| H6A  | 0.0420        | 0.2627       | 0.7595       | 0.024*     |
| H6B  | 0.1073        | 0.1955       | 0.7384       | 0.024*     |
| C7   | 0.25300 (17)  | 0.35974 (9)  | 0.79393 (12) | 0.0175 (3) |
| H7   | 0.1803        | 0.3496       | 0.7358       | 0.021*     |
| C8   | 0.35254 (19)  | 0.40298 (10) | 0.76581 (14) | 0.0237 (4) |
| H8A  | 0.3830        | 0.3795       | 0.7184       | 0.028*     |
| H8B  | 0.4296        | 0.4109       | 0.8211       | 0.028*     |
| C9   | 0.2918 (2)    | 0.46947 (10) | 0.72597 (15) | 0.0300 (4) |
| H9A  | 0.3599        | 0.4975       | 0.7126       | 0.036*     |
| H9B  | 0.2217        | 0.4618       | 0.6665       | 0.036*     |
| C10  | 0.2346 (2)    | 0.50554 (10) | 0.79358 (15) | 0.0291 (4) |
| H10A | 0.1930        | 0.5472       | 0.7647       | 0.035*     |
| H10B | 0.3059        | 0.5169       | 0.8510       | 0.035*     |
| C11  | 0.1332 (2)    | 0.46278 (10) | 0.81885 (16) | 0.0293 (4) |
| H11A | 0.0582        | 0.4547       | 0.7623       | 0.035*     |
| H11B | 0.1000        | 0.4865       | 0.8647       | 0.035*     |
| C12  | 0.19240 (19)  | 0.39641 (9)  | 0.86022 (14) | 0.0222 (4) |
| H12A | 0.1231        | 0.3686       | 0.8723       | 0.027*     |
| H12B | 0.2608        | 0.4042       | 0.9205       | 0.027*     |
| C13  | 0.45996 (16)  | 0.29384 (8)  | 0.95274 (11) | 0.0147 (3) |
| H13A | 0.4399        | 0.2761       | 1.0083       | 0.018*     |
| H13B | 0.4883        | 0.3406       | 0.9629       | 0.018*     |
| C14  | 0.60524 (17)  | 0.16181 (9)  | 0.97685 (12) | 0.0168 (3) |
| H14  | 0.5288        | 0.1331       | 0.9448       | 0.020*     |
| C15  | 0.7263 (2)    | 0.12752 (9)  | 0.96282 (13) | 0.0231 (4) |
| H15A | 0.7189        | 0.1268       | 0.8956       | 0.028*     |
| H15B | 0.8064        | 0.1526       | 0.9960       | 0.028*     |
| C16  | 0.7371 (2)    | 0.05674 (10) | 1.00019 (14) | 0.0300 (5) |
| H16A | 0.8185        | 0.0363       | 0.9947       | 0.036*     |
| H16B | 0.6619        | 0.0305       | 0.9619       | 0.036*     |
| C17  | 0.7388 (2)    | 0.05499 (11) | 1.10233 (14) | 0.0320 (5) |
| H17A | 0.7388        | 0.0084       | 1.1227       | 0.038*     |
| H17B | 0.8201        | 0.0762       | 1.1418       | 0.038*     |
| C18  | 0.6198 (2)    | 0.09083 (9)  | 1.11558 (13) | 0.0243 (4) |
| H18A | 0.6259        | 0.0907       | 1.1826       | 0.029*     |
| H18B | 0.5389        | 0.0669       | 1.0811       | 0.029*     |
| C19  | 0.61176 (19)  | 0.16234 (9)  | 1.08058 (12) | 0.0195 (4) |
| H19A | 0.6898        | 0.1874       | 1.1174       | 0.023*     |
| H19B | 0.5327        | 0.1841       | 1.0881       | 0.023*     |
| C20  | 0.73094 (17)  | 0.28521 (9)  | 0.93334 (12) | 0.0173 (3) |
| H20  | 0.7951        | 0.2521       | 0.9237       | 0.021*     |
| C21  | 0.71984 (19)  | 0.33969 (10) | 0.86050 (13) | 0.0220 (4) |
| H21A | 0.6856        | 0.3207       | 0.7970       | 0.026*     |
| H21B | 0.6576        | 0.3740       | 0.8676       | 0.026*     |
| C22  | 0.8540 (2)    | 0.37096 (10) | 0.87262 (14) | 0.0259 (4) |

|      |              |              |              |              |             |
|------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|
| H22A | 0.8448       | 0.4071       | 0.8267       | 0.031*       |             |
| H22B | 0.9139       | 0.3373       | 0.8603       | 0.031*       |             |
| C23  | 0.91271 (19) | 0.39850 (10) | 0.97123 (14) | 0.0250 (4)   |             |
| H23A | 1.0013       | 0.4164       | 0.9780       | 0.030*       |             |
| H23B | 0.8573       | 0.4353       | 0.9813       | 0.030*       |             |
| C24  | 0.92213 (19) | 0.34531 (11) | 1.04445 (14) | 0.0281 (4)   |             |
| H24A | 0.9543       | 0.3654       | 1.1074       | 0.034*       |             |
| H24B | 0.9864       | 0.3114       | 1.0394       | 0.034*       |             |
| C25  | 0.78904 (19) | 0.31208 (11) | 1.03284 (13) | 0.0251 (4)   |             |
| H25A | 0.8004       | 0.2753       | 1.0781       | 0.030*       |             |
| H25B | 0.7278       | 0.3446       | 1.0461       | 0.030*       |             |
| Cl3  | 0.39612 (6)  | 0.01216 (3)  | 0.56653 (4)  | 0.03819 (13) |             |
| C26  | 0.3451 (16)  | 0.0691 (4)   | 0.6368 (9)   | 0.0492 (10)  | 0.5755 (15) |
| H26A | 0.4232       | 0.0816       | 0.6890       | 0.059*       | 0.5755 (15) |
| H26B | 0.3149       | 0.1095       | 0.5992       | 0.059*       | 0.5755 (15) |
| Cl4  | 0.22199 (18) | 0.04556 (6)  | 0.68461 (10) | 0.0584 (3)   | 0.5755 (15) |
| C26A | 0.350 (2)    | 0.0762 (5)   | 0.6273 (12)  | 0.0492 (10)  | 0.4245 (15) |
| H26C | 0.4206       | 0.1097       | 0.6459       | 0.059*       | 0.4245 (15) |
| H26D | 0.2695       | 0.0979       | 0.5873       | 0.059*       | 0.4245 (15) |
| Cl4A | 0.3214 (3)   | 0.04277 (8)  | 0.72482 (14) | 0.0584 (3)   | 0.4245 (15) |

Atomic displacement parameters ( $\text{\AA}^2$ )

|     | $U^{11}$    | $U^{22}$    | $U^{33}$     | $U^{12}$     | $U^{13}$     | $U^{23}$      |
|-----|-------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|
| Pd1 | 0.01279 (6) | 0.01723 (7) | 0.01114 (6)  | 0.00052 (5)  | 0.00407 (5)  | 0.00010 (4)   |
| Cl1 | 0.0177 (2)  | 0.0280 (2)  | 0.01247 (18) | 0.00222 (16) | 0.00295 (15) | 0.00058 (15)  |
| Cl2 | 0.0178 (2)  | 0.0288 (2)  | 0.0184 (2)   | 0.00419 (16) | 0.00797 (16) | -0.00154 (16) |
| P1  | 0.0119 (2)  | 0.0162 (2)  | 0.01268 (19) | 0.00027 (15) | 0.00344 (16) | 0.00006 (15)  |
| P2  | 0.0127 (2)  | 0.0175 (2)  | 0.01261 (19) | 0.00122 (16) | 0.00358 (16) | 0.00073 (15)  |
| C1  | 0.0129 (8)  | 0.0169 (8)  | 0.0163 (8)   | -0.0011 (6)  | 0.0059 (6)   | -0.0009 (6)   |
| C2  | 0.0169 (8)  | 0.0174 (8)  | 0.0208 (9)   | -0.0003 (6)  | 0.0058 (7)   | 0.0001 (6)    |
| C3  | 0.0238 (9)  | 0.0188 (9)  | 0.0259 (10)  | -0.0035 (7)  | 0.0093 (8)   | -0.0001 (7)   |
| C4  | 0.0233 (10) | 0.0229 (9)  | 0.0302 (10)  | -0.0073 (7)  | 0.0117 (8)   | -0.0055 (8)   |
| C5  | 0.0136 (8)  | 0.0283 (10) | 0.0276 (10)  | -0.0037 (7)  | 0.0060 (7)   | -0.0033 (8)   |
| C6  | 0.0151 (8)  | 0.0260 (9)  | 0.0185 (9)   | -0.0020 (7)  | 0.0032 (7)   | -0.0010 (7)   |
| C7  | 0.0155 (8)  | 0.0176 (8)  | 0.0177 (8)   | 0.0011 (6)   | 0.0024 (7)   | 0.0023 (6)    |
| C8  | 0.0232 (10) | 0.0227 (9)  | 0.0268 (10)  | 0.0001 (7)   | 0.0099 (8)   | 0.0062 (7)    |
| C9  | 0.0315 (11) | 0.0263 (10) | 0.0304 (11)  | -0.0001 (8)  | 0.0066 (9)   | 0.0112 (8)    |
| C10 | 0.0264 (10) | 0.0190 (9)  | 0.0371 (11)  | 0.0027 (8)   | 0.0025 (9)   | 0.0082 (8)    |
| C11 | 0.0220 (10) | 0.0201 (9)  | 0.0449 (13)  | 0.0049 (7)   | 0.0087 (9)   | 0.0034 (8)    |
| C12 | 0.0192 (9)  | 0.0196 (9)  | 0.0300 (10)  | 0.0019 (7)   | 0.0107 (8)   | 0.0015 (7)    |
| C13 | 0.0129 (8)  | 0.0157 (8)  | 0.0151 (8)   | 0.0006 (6)   | 0.0039 (6)   | -0.0014 (6)   |
| C14 | 0.0174 (8)  | 0.0173 (8)  | 0.0156 (8)   | 0.0023 (6)   | 0.0047 (7)   | 0.0021 (6)    |
| C15 | 0.0274 (10) | 0.0239 (9)  | 0.0205 (9)   | 0.0095 (7)   | 0.0109 (8)   | 0.0041 (7)    |
| C16 | 0.0436 (13) | 0.0243 (10) | 0.0266 (10)  | 0.0147 (9)   | 0.0172 (9)   | 0.0045 (8)    |
| C17 | 0.0474 (13) | 0.0262 (10) | 0.0242 (10)  | 0.0160 (9)   | 0.0137 (9)   | 0.0083 (8)    |
| C18 | 0.0362 (11) | 0.0212 (9)  | 0.0174 (9)   | 0.0039 (8)   | 0.0109 (8)   | 0.0021 (7)    |
| C19 | 0.0226 (9)  | 0.0205 (9)  | 0.0160 (8)   | 0.0032 (7)   | 0.0070 (7)   | 0.0009 (6)    |

## supplementary materials

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|      |             |             |             |              |             |              |
|------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|--------------|
| C20  | 0.0119 (8)  | 0.0218 (9)  | 0.0184 (8)  | 0.0009 (6)   | 0.0048 (7)  | 0.0016 (6)   |
| C21  | 0.0213 (9)  | 0.0251 (9)  | 0.0177 (9)  | -0.0048 (7)  | 0.0034 (7)  | 0.0022 (7)   |
| C22  | 0.0259 (10) | 0.0312 (11) | 0.0226 (9)  | -0.0083 (8)  | 0.0104 (8)  | 0.0006 (8)   |
| C23  | 0.0187 (9)  | 0.0304 (10) | 0.0243 (10) | -0.0052 (8)  | 0.0042 (8)  | 0.0015 (8)   |
| C24  | 0.0172 (9)  | 0.0378 (12) | 0.0246 (10) | -0.0061 (8)  | -0.0007 (8) | 0.0042 (8)   |
| C25  | 0.0200 (9)  | 0.0364 (11) | 0.0161 (9)  | -0.0070 (8)  | 0.0015 (7)  | 0.0035 (8)   |
| Cl3  | 0.0340 (3)  | 0.0310 (3)  | 0.0464 (3)  | 0.0093 (2)   | 0.0075 (2)  | 0.0033 (2)   |
| C26  | 0.053 (2)   | 0.0254 (19) | 0.078 (3)   | -0.0104 (18) | 0.0321 (18) | -0.0084 (19) |
| Cl4  | 0.1019 (10) | 0.0379 (4)  | 0.0566 (7)  | -0.0043 (7)  | 0.0557 (7)  | 0.0007 (5)   |
| C26A | 0.053 (2)   | 0.0254 (19) | 0.078 (3)   | -0.0104 (18) | 0.0321 (18) | -0.0084 (19) |
| Cl4A | 0.1019 (10) | 0.0379 (4)  | 0.0566 (7)  | -0.0043 (7)  | 0.0557 (7)  | 0.0007 (5)   |

### *Geometric parameters (Å, °)*

|         |             |          |           |
|---------|-------------|----------|-----------|
| Pd1—P1  | 2.2205 (4)  | C13—H13A | 0.9900    |
| Pd1—P2  | 2.2345 (5)  | C13—H13B | 0.9900    |
| Pd1—Cl2 | 2.3756 (4)  | C14—C15  | 1.539 (2) |
| Pd1—Cl1 | 2.3815 (4)  | C14—C19  | 1.540 (2) |
| P1—C7   | 1.8316 (18) | C14—H14  | 1.0000    |
| P1—C1   | 1.8330 (17) | C15—C16  | 1.529 (3) |
| P1—C13  | 1.8459 (17) | C15—H15A | 0.9900    |
| P2—C20  | 1.8297 (18) | C15—H15B | 0.9900    |
| P2—C14  | 1.8435 (18) | C16—C17  | 1.531 (3) |
| P2—C13  | 1.8464 (17) | C16—H16A | 0.9900    |
| C1—C6   | 1.534 (2)   | C16—H16B | 0.9900    |
| C1—C2   | 1.537 (2)   | C17—C18  | 1.529 (3) |
| C1—H1   | 1.0000      | C17—H17A | 0.9900    |
| C2—C3   | 1.527 (2)   | C17—H17B | 0.9900    |
| C2—H2A  | 0.9900      | C18—C19  | 1.532 (3) |
| C2—H2B  | 0.9900      | C18—H18A | 0.9900    |
| C3—C4   | 1.524 (3)   | C18—H18B | 0.9900    |
| C3—H3A  | 0.9900      | C19—H19A | 0.9900    |
| C3—H3B  | 0.9900      | C19—H19B | 0.9900    |
| C4—C5   | 1.525 (3)   | C20—C21  | 1.532 (2) |
| C4—H4A  | 0.9900      | C20—C25  | 1.535 (3) |
| C4—H4B  | 0.9900      | C20—H20  | 1.0000    |
| C5—C6   | 1.531 (3)   | C21—C22  | 1.527 (3) |
| C5—H5A  | 0.9900      | C21—H21A | 0.9900    |
| C5—H5B  | 0.9900      | C21—H21B | 0.9900    |
| C6—H6A  | 0.9900      | C22—C23  | 1.529 (3) |
| C6—H6B  | 0.9900      | C22—H22A | 0.9900    |
| C7—C8   | 1.533 (2)   | C22—H22B | 0.9900    |
| C7—C12  | 1.535 (3)   | C23—C24  | 1.520 (3) |
| C7—H7   | 1.0000      | C23—H23A | 0.9900    |
| C8—C9   | 1.533 (3)   | C23—H23B | 0.9900    |
| C8—H8A  | 0.9900      | C24—C25  | 1.536 (3) |
| C8—H8B  | 0.9900      | C24—H24A | 0.9900    |
| C9—C10  | 1.522 (3)   | C24—H24B | 0.9900    |
| C9—H9A  | 0.9900      | C25—H25A | 0.9900    |



|             |              |               |             |
|-------------|--------------|---------------|-------------|
| C9—H9B      | 0.9900       | C25—H25B      | 0.9900      |
| C10—C11     | 1.523 (3)    | C13—C26A      | 1.740 (9)   |
| C10—H10A    | 0.9900       | C13—C26       | 1.757 (6)   |
| C10—H10B    | 0.9900       | C26—C14       | 1.747 (9)   |
| C11—C12     | 1.533 (3)    | C26—H26A      | 0.9900      |
| C11—H11A    | 0.9900       | C26—H26B      | 0.9900      |
| C11—H11B    | 0.9900       | C26A—C14A     | 1.724 (9)   |
| C12—H12A    | 0.9900       | C26A—H26C     | 0.9900      |
| C12—H12B    | 0.9900       | C26A—H26D     | 0.9900      |
| P1—Pd1—P2   | 73.816 (16)  | P1—C13—P2     | 92.87 (8)   |
| P1—Pd1—C12  | 170.092 (17) | P1—C13—H13A   | 113.1       |
| P2—Pd1—C12  | 96.291 (16)  | P2—C13—H13A   | 113.1       |
| P1—Pd1—C11  | 93.670 (16)  | P1—C13—H13B   | 113.1       |
| P2—Pd1—C11  | 167.313 (16) | P2—C13—H13B   | 113.1       |
| C12—Pd1—C11 | 96.195 (16)  | H13A—C13—H13B | 110.5       |
| C7—P1—C1    | 108.02 (8)   | C15—C14—C19   | 111.11 (14) |
| C7—P1—C13   | 110.87 (8)   | C15—C14—P2    | 110.30 (12) |
| C1—P1—C13   | 107.22 (8)   | C19—C14—P2    | 117.28 (12) |
| C7—P1—Pd1   | 115.18 (6)   | C15—C14—H14   | 105.8       |
| C1—P1—Pd1   | 118.46 (6)   | C19—C14—H14   | 105.8       |
| C13—P1—Pd1  | 96.16 (5)    | P2—C14—H14    | 105.8       |
| C20—P2—C14  | 109.44 (8)   | C16—C15—C14   | 110.13 (16) |
| C20—P2—C13  | 109.67 (8)   | C16—C15—H15A  | 109.6       |
| C14—P2—C13  | 111.74 (8)   | C14—C15—H15A  | 109.6       |
| C20—P2—Pd1  | 116.70 (6)   | C16—C15—H15B  | 109.6       |
| C14—P2—Pd1  | 112.93 (6)   | C14—C15—H15B  | 109.6       |
| C13—P2—Pd1  | 95.67 (5)    | H15A—C15—H15B | 108.1       |
| C6—C1—C2    | 110.56 (14)  | C15—C16—C17   | 111.53 (17) |
| C6—C1—P1    | 112.12 (12)  | C15—C16—H16A  | 109.3       |
| C2—C1—P1    | 111.10 (12)  | C17—C16—H16A  | 109.3       |
| C6—C1—H1    | 107.6        | C15—C16—H16B  | 109.3       |
| C2—C1—H1    | 107.6        | C17—C16—H16B  | 109.3       |
| P1—C1—H1    | 107.6        | H16A—C16—H16B | 108.0       |
| C3—C2—C1    | 110.67 (15)  | C18—C17—C16   | 111.26 (17) |
| C3—C2—H2A   | 109.5        | C18—C17—H17A  | 109.4       |
| C1—C2—H2A   | 109.5        | C16—C17—H17A  | 109.4       |
| C3—C2—H2B   | 109.5        | C18—C17—H17B  | 109.4       |
| C1—C2—H2B   | 109.5        | C16—C17—H17B  | 109.4       |
| H2A—C2—H2B  | 108.1        | H17A—C17—H17B | 108.0       |
| C4—C3—C2    | 111.16 (16)  | C17—C18—C19   | 111.40 (17) |
| C4—C3—H3A   | 109.4        | C17—C18—H18A  | 109.3       |
| C2—C3—H3A   | 109.4        | C19—C18—H18A  | 109.3       |
| C4—C3—H3B   | 109.4        | C17—C18—H18B  | 109.3       |
| C2—C3—H3B   | 109.4        | C19—C18—H18B  | 109.3       |
| H3A—C3—H3B  | 108.0        | H18A—C18—H18B | 108.0       |
| C3—C4—C5    | 110.65 (16)  | C18—C19—C14   | 108.78 (15) |
| C3—C4—H4A   | 109.5        | C18—C19—H19A  | 109.9       |
| C5—C4—H4A   | 109.5        | C14—C19—H19A  | 109.9       |
| C3—C4—H4B   | 109.5        | C18—C19—H19B  | 109.9       |

## supplementary materials

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|               |             |                |             |
|---------------|-------------|----------------|-------------|
| C5—C4—H4B     | 109.5       | C14—C19—H19B   | 109.9       |
| H4A—C4—H4B    | 108.1       | H19A—C19—H19B  | 108.3       |
| C4—C5—C6      | 111.93 (15) | C21—C20—C25    | 111.28 (15) |
| C4—C5—H5A     | 109.2       | C21—C20—P2     | 111.44 (12) |
| C6—C5—H5A     | 109.2       | C25—C20—P2     | 113.85 (12) |
| C4—C5—H5B     | 109.2       | C21—C20—H20    | 106.6       |
| C6—C5—H5B     | 109.2       | C25—C20—H20    | 106.6       |
| H5A—C5—H5B    | 107.9       | P2—C20—H20     | 106.6       |
| C5—C6—C1      | 110.42 (15) | C22—C21—C20    | 110.22 (15) |
| C5—C6—H6A     | 109.6       | C22—C21—H21A   | 109.6       |
| C1—C6—H6A     | 109.6       | C20—C21—H21A   | 109.6       |
| C5—C6—H6B     | 109.6       | C22—C21—H21B   | 109.6       |
| C1—C6—H6B     | 109.6       | C20—C21—H21B   | 109.6       |
| H6A—C6—H6B    | 108.1       | H21A—C21—H21B  | 108.1       |
| C8—C7—C12     | 111.66 (15) | C21—C22—C23    | 111.20 (16) |
| C8—C7—P1      | 111.21 (12) | C21—C22—H22A   | 109.4       |
| C12—C7—P1     | 111.78 (12) | C23—C22—H22A   | 109.4       |
| C8—C7—H7      | 107.3       | C21—C22—H22B   | 109.4       |
| C12—C7—H7     | 107.3       | C23—C22—H22B   | 109.4       |
| P1—C7—H7      | 107.3       | H22A—C22—H22B  | 108.0       |
| C7—C8—C9      | 111.12 (16) | C24—C23—C22    | 111.22 (17) |
| C7—C8—H8A     | 109.4       | C24—C23—H23A   | 109.4       |
| C9—C8—H8A     | 109.4       | C22—C23—H23A   | 109.4       |
| C7—C8—H8B     | 109.4       | C24—C23—H23B   | 109.4       |
| C9—C8—H8B     | 109.4       | C22—C23—H23B   | 109.4       |
| H8A—C8—H8B    | 108.0       | H23A—C23—H23B  | 108.0       |
| C10—C9—C8     | 111.56 (17) | C23—C24—C25    | 111.80 (16) |
| C10—C9—H9A    | 109.3       | C23—C24—H24A   | 109.3       |
| C8—C9—H9A     | 109.3       | C25—C24—H24A   | 109.3       |
| C10—C9—H9B    | 109.3       | C23—C24—H24B   | 109.3       |
| C8—C9—H9B     | 109.3       | C25—C24—H24B   | 109.3       |
| H9A—C9—H9B    | 108.0       | H24A—C24—H24B  | 107.9       |
| C9—C10—C11    | 110.84 (18) | C20—C25—C24    | 110.69 (16) |
| C9—C10—H10A   | 109.5       | C20—C25—H25A   | 109.5       |
| C11—C10—H10A  | 109.5       | C24—C25—H25A   | 109.5       |
| C9—C10—H10B   | 109.5       | C20—C25—H25B   | 109.5       |
| C11—C10—H10B  | 109.5       | C24—C25—H25B   | 109.5       |
| H10A—C10—H10B | 108.1       | H25A—C25—H25B  | 108.1       |
| C10—C11—C12   | 111.10 (16) | Cl4—C26—Cl3    | 118.6 (6)   |
| C10—C11—H11A  | 109.4       | Cl4—C26—H26A   | 107.7       |
| C12—C11—H11A  | 109.4       | Cl3—C26—H26A   | 107.7       |
| C10—C11—H11B  | 109.4       | Cl4—C26—H26B   | 107.7       |
| C12—C11—H11B  | 109.4       | Cl3—C26—H26B   | 107.7       |
| H11A—C11—H11B | 108.0       | H26A—C26—H26B  | 107.1       |
| C11—C12—C7    | 111.31 (16) | Cl4A—C26A—Cl3  | 107.8 (6)   |
| C11—C12—H12A  | 109.4       | Cl4A—C26A—H26C | 110.1       |
| C7—C12—H12A   | 109.4       | Cl3—C26A—H26C  | 110.1       |
| C11—C12—H12B  | 109.4       | Cl4A—C26A—H26D | 110.1       |
| C7—C12—H12B   | 109.4       | Cl3—C26A—H26D  | 110.1       |

H12A—C12—H12B

108.0

H26C—C26A—H26D

108.5

Fig. 1

